

平成30年度入試の情報開示（解答例又は出題意図）について

選抜の区分	1 一般選抜（前期日程）
学部学科等	医学部 医学科 ・看護学科
科目等名	外国語 / コミュニケーション英語Ⅱ・コミュニケーション英語Ⅲ・英語表現Ⅰ・英語表現Ⅱ
正解・解答例 又は出題 (面接)意図	<p>1 (1) (d) (g) (2) (d) (e) (3) プレーリードッグの意思伝達（コミュニケーション）は言語にほかならない / プレーリードッグの意思伝達（コミュニケーション）は言語そのものである / プレーリードッグの意思伝達（コミュニケーション）は言語の特質を有している (4) （人間と動物は言語を持つか否かで分類できる）という考え方は幻想である。 / （人間だけが言語を持つため、人間と動物は明確に異なる）という考え方は幻想である。 / （人間だけが言語を持ち、動物は言語を持たない）という考え方は幻想である。 (5) 例1：様々な動物は日常的に互いに高度な会話をしており、自然の中には翻訳されるのを待っているそれらの言葉が響いていること（56字） 例2：動物はその種類に関係なく洗練されたコミュニケーション手段を持っていて、自然界の中にはその意味が解き明かされるのを待っている動物たちの言語表現が鳴り響いていること(80字) (6) 1)思考がまず先行し、それを共有するために言語が発達進化した[28字] という主張と 2)言語こそが意識の中枢に存在し、意識が存在するためには言語の存在が前提となる [37字]という主張 (7) プレーリードッグの鳴き声が襲ってくる動物の種類を区別するためだけのものだとすれば、その鳴き声が多様すぎたこと (8) (a) He wanted to [find out if they are actually describing physical features / if prairie dogs were forming something closer to descriptive phrases] (b) 【色】：色の違いによってプレーリードッグの鳴き声が変わった 【大きさ】 背の高さによって人間に対するプレーリードッグの鳴き声が異なっていた 【速さ】：人間の移動する速さによってプレーリードッグの鳴き声が異なっていた (9) (a) コヨーテ, スカンク, 楕円形 (b) 黒[い]色をつけた (c) 溝のある車輪, 滑車 (d) 車輪につけ, 洗濯物を干</p>

すように生息地に張った

(e) シルエットの特徴で異なる

(f) 大きさを鳴き声が変わる

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(1) [A]: (d) [C]: (c) [D]: (a) [F]: (e)

(2) (a) We [maintain / our bodies / by / breathing / millions of / times / in] our lifetimes.

(b) When [we / take / a / deep / breath / any / substance / in the air / is / filtered / into] our bodies.

(3) While we, human beings, have damaged natural environment in the modern days on the one hand, we also created advanced technology which can save our life that otherwise is impossible to do so on the other.

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解答例 1

(A)

Jerome Fernandez, the captain of the French national handball team, made a very important decision for the final game of the 2009 World Championship. There are several positive and negative aspects to this case. As for the positive ones, Fernandez's courage and decision led the team do their best during the game. Fernandez did not tell his difficult situation to his teammates, so they were not disturbed by his personal problems, and could concentrate on giving a good performance. About the negative aspects, if he could not have been in time to see his father lying on his deathbed, he and team mates would have regretted it. His teammates might have insisted that they wanted to be trusted and to know what was happening to Fernandez. His teammates' trust in him may have collapsed because of this incident, and the team may not have achieved the great reputation it actually did in the history of international handball. If I were Fernandez, I would tell my situation to the team coach and ask for advice about what I should do. I would not be able to overcome this difficulty by myself. I think his decision and action was really appropriate and praiseworthy as a great leader.

(205 words)

(B)

Valeri Vasiliev, a veteran defenseman of the Red army hockey team of the Soviet Union, knew that teammates' strong ties and good relationships are more

important than the coach's direction and principle. One of the positive aspects of this case is that Vasiliev's resistance toward his coach made the coach think over his attitude toward his team's players. In addition, the fact that Vasiliev's courageous behavior was supported by his teammates made his decision successful. They understood well the reason why Vasiliev resented what the coach was doing in the plane after the game. On the other hand, as for the negative aspects, Vasiliev might have a risk of having the coach get angry and being punished after his outburst on the plane. He might have not been able to continue to play as a national team member for the Soviet Union. If I were him, I would not be able to behave like him, even if I had critical eyes on the coach. What I would be able to do may be to discuss with my teammates about the coach's attitude toward us, or moderately tell the coach that his harsh criticism of individual players hurt and discouraged them, so that it would not have an effect on the team. I think Vasiliev's decision was very courageous and worth recognizing as strong leadership. (224 words)

解答例 2

(A)

When he heard the bad news about his father's condition, Jerome Fernandez, the newly named captain of the French national handball team, was about to start the final game against Croatia. Facing this difficult situation, he chose to stay with his team and played one of the most important games in his career. He led the team the final and thanks to this, the French team played marvelously in spite of being ranked lower than their opponent, and he himself made the final winning goal. Surprisingly, he didn't tell his teammates about his father's critical condition before the game so as not to make them worried. I think his decision and action should be very much admired and I don't think that ordinary people can behave the same way as he did. In the end, it was lucky that he was able to see his father later, but I can understand how hard it was for him to make his final decision at the last moment when he heard the news just before the game. If I were him, I would probably not be able to control my emotions and I would not be able to concentrate on the game. My teammates would easily recognize my unusual condition and would be very much disturbed. (214 words)

(B)

When the Soviet ice hockey team lost to the United States in the Olympics in the winter of 1980, Viktor Tikhonov, the Soviet coach, started to criticize individual players for their failures even if he had told them that the loss was the responsibility

	<p>of the entire team and the news would go to the Kremlin as such. Hearing his contradictory critique, Valeri Vasiliev, a veteran defenseman got furious. He rushed to Tikhonov, grabbed him by his neck and threatened to throw him off the plane if he didn't take it back. Vasiliev's action was quite understandable. Under the communist regime where people had almost no chance to resist the decisions of the authorities directly, I can easily imagine how hard it would be for even national ice hockey players to raise their voices against their coach. Vasiliev's rage was courageous and admirable. But on the other hand, I could also imagine that other players would be a little worried about his future. Voicing against authority in the most powerful and largest communist nation at that time would clearly entail a dark and miserable future for him back in Moscow. If I were him, I would definitely stop to think and calculate before getting angry with the coach, considering how my rage at my boss would affect my comfortable life in the future if I said something to my coach. (230 words)</p>
備 考	