

令和7年度入試（令和6年度実施）の情報開示
解答例又は出題意図について

入試の区分	一般選抜 前期日程
学部学科等	医学部 医学科
教科・科目名	外国語／ 英語
正解・解答例 又は出題 (面接)意図	(解答例又は出題意図) 別紙のとおり
備 考	

1

(1) 地球には荒地がほとんど残されていないほど、近代国家の田園地帯（田舎）でさえ、人間の労働によって変えられてしまった。

(2) It follows that culture cannot be regarded as

(3) (e)

(4) (D) (c) (E) (b)

(5) アメリカがもつより大きな経済力と文化力。

(6) (b), (d)

2

(1) (b)

(2) [i] genetic / genetical [ii] parent/parents

(3)

(C) more likely to need glasses for distance vision than their parents or grandparents

(D) younger myopia starts, the worse the outlook

(F) it deprives kids of time outdoors

(4) It is because a rapid increase of myopia can cause an epidemic of blindness in the future (that's decades down the road).

(5) ① (b) ② (a) ③ (c)

(6) The more time you spend doing near work / you spend outside, the less time you spend outside / you spend doing near work.

(7) (a) (c)

(8)

During lockdowns, children were required to stay at home and spend more time doing near work. Many children also had to engage in remote learning during these periods, which may have increased their dependence on smartphones and other digital devices. This may have led to the deterioration of children's eyesight during the pandemic in China. (55 words)

(9)

We can introduce a law that can limit (or restrict/regulate) the screen time and data usage of smartphones for children under a certain age. The benefit of this measure is two-fold. First, because any law has a legal force, once regulated, we must follow the rules. This powerful characteristic will surely diminish the time when children are exposed to the screen of a smartphone, which will definitely protect their eyesight in the future. Second, if you set a violation fee to a certain amount, creating a fund to treat children currently affected by nearsightedness may be possible. This benefit is promising because we rely on smartphones so much nowadays that not a small amount of violation fees can be expected from offenders.

However, since smartphones play such an important role in our daily lives and we are so dependent on them when we communicate with each other, many people will feel very uneasy and may resist establishing such laws. Moreover, some may say that using smartphones in whatever way is a natural right under the Constitution.

To overcome this difficulty, one idea is grassroots publicity to let people know the fact that children with myopia are increasing in number in a genetic-free fashion. Once this crucial information about the serious problem is disseminated thoroughly in our community, many people will agree to prevent it through the force of legislation. (229 words)